

AA Jhfgrjk/koYyHkSt; fr AA

AA Jhfgr gfjoa'k pUnkSt; fr AA

# f [ kpMh+ mRI o dsi n

i Eke Jh l sd i n fl j ukA;A djgqNi k Jh nkeksj eksS Jh gfjoa'k pj.k jfr i kA;AA xq  
xEHhj 0; kl ulnu twdsj rq i j l kn l q" k j l xkA;A ulxjtnkl dsrq gh l gk; d] jfl d vull;  
ui fr eu HkA; AA1AA

I oZEke eS Jh l sd th dspj. kksueLdkj djrk gV gsJh nkeksj th ¼ sd th dk uke½ vki  
ejSÅi j Ník dfj; sftl dsQyLo: i Jhgfoa'k pj. kfoln esešt i fr gkš i ø gksA

0; kl ulnu Jhfgr gfjoa'k i kqpsl cl snkš] vnHkq j l e; xq] bZrk] nhurk] mnkjr k bR; kfn  
djdsxEHhj gSA vki dk Ník i ž kn i kdj mudsj l dk l q" k xku d: ;A fgr ulxjtnkl th dgrsgš  
fd eqsdoy vki dk gh Hkjsk gSvki gh ejSd gk; d gksšSA jfl d vull; ui fr&Jhfgr gfjoa'k l Ei vZ  
i kqpsu dksHkusokyk cu tkA;A

t; fr txnh" k tl txexr txr xq] txr oinr l qgfjoa'k ckuh A e/kj dksy] l qn]  
i fr&vkun&j l ] i ø folrjr gfjoa'k ckuh AA jfl d j l er Jfr l qr i hor j l ] j l u xkour gfjoa'k  
ckuh A dgr gfjoa'k gfjoa'k gfjoa'k fgr] t i r gfjoa'k gfjoa'k ckuh AA2AA

Jh l osl th egkjt ^t; fr\* dgdj ok.kh vks uke dksueLdkj djrsqšD; ksd uke vks ok.kh  
vHks gS"okuh Jh gfjoa'k dh] dSgfjoa'k gh uke A\*\*

Jh gfjoa'k uke dsv/kZv{kj ^gfj\* gh dk , šp; Z; g l c yhyk vorkj vks mudsyksl] i ž kh ek=]  
i "kq i Nh] pj k p j l c] l ož; ki d rRo ^Jhfgr\* dk Hktu djrsqš l c os i q. kfn d gfj l stho rd]  
bl dsvk/ku gš i j Urqpl jgL; dksdkšZtku ughal dk A rc Jhgfoa'k fgr l Ei vZi kq v k p k; Z: i  
esi zVsvks Jhfgr dk ok.kh : i h Hktu nsj l c dksvyH; yHk fn; k A bl fy, re] gsgfjoa'k i kq  
^txr\* dsbZk gksvks ^xq\* gksA ; g ok.kh tksdoy j l gh Jfor djrh gš^txr\* cnuh; gšbl esvkJr  
tu Hk v k x, A

Jh gfjoa'k ok.kh] , d j l ] fo" k q ug ebZfeyu : i k] jkl foykl ] fur; fogkj dk fu: i .k djus  
okyh gš tksdoy j l gh Jfor djrh gšbl esHkUu&fHkUu vks j l ksdh feykšh ughagSvc ; k es feykšh  
feySu dNqtks[ ksr jkl l nk cu es bl fy, i n&i n i fr doy bl h ok.kh dksek/kqZk vks dksyrk  
dh ; FkFkZi noh gšbl fy, ; g ok.kh i fr: i vkuUn j l i noh dksi fr gšvks i ø dk fclrkj djus  
okyh gSA

^jfl d\*fi zk&i bre vks i fjdj] tksbl j l eselr gšosJo.k djdsbl ok.kh }kjk Jfor  
j l dk i ku djrsqš"; ke "; ke i zV&i zV v{kj fudV] i zV j l Jor vfr e/kj ok.kh\*\* vks vks

I öd th egkjkt dgrsgsuke ckuh fudV "; ke "; kek i xV] jgr fuf"lfnu i je i lfr tkuh A\*\*

vk\$ fQj Lokn i kdj bl h ok.kh dksklusyxrsgS i žkl k l pvd dgrsgs"gfjoa'k] gfjoa'k gfjoa'k  
fgr A , šsi žkl k djrs, d gfjoa'k uke dksgh vFkok ok.kh dksgh ti rsgsA\*\*

t; fr o'kkkuqk d'fj jk/ksA l f'pknuln ?ku jfl d fl jek\$oj] l dy okfNr l nk jgr l k/ksAA  
fuxe vixe l efr jgscgq'kk'k tg] dfg ugha l dr xq x.k vxk/ksA tSjH fgr : iyky ij djgq  
d: .kk fi zš ngopUnkfofi u fur vcl/ksAA3AA

o'kkkuqk'gh&^o'k "kCn dk , d vFkZdle\* gSA l ks; gk;fudq j l dsvUrxZ dk vFkZi š\* 'fgr\*]  
egki q'kksusfd; k gS i š : i h Hkkuq; kuh ^Jhfr\* A efvzr Jhfr ^d'ojh jk/ks' dh tSgksA

i hNsi nksesck vk; sgšfd ; gla fudq j l esvk\$ j l ksdh feykšh ugha gš ekbZugha gšA

cz oUnkou tgk; nkl; j l ] okRI Y; j l ] l [; j l bR; kfn fhkUu&fhkUu j l ksdh feykšh gSvk\$ tgk;  
bu j l ksd dkerk dh ygjsgšml srksfuxe&vixe usk; k gh gšmudh xE; ; ghard gšijUrq g rks  
^Jhfr\* dk fur; oUnkou\* gš; gla vk\$ dh rksdš dgs'gfj\* dh Hk xE; ugha nšz gSA ; fn ; gk; oz  
dh Jh o'kkkuqth dh d'fj , šk vFkZdj'ksfuxe&vixe l efr jgscgq'kk'k tg] dgha ugha l dr  
xq&x.k vxk/ks; g dgrsugha curk A D; ksd fuxe&vixe uskscz oUnkou xk; k A l öd ok.kh i šk.k  
gS fuxe&vixe vxk\$ jk/ks l gt ek'kj : i fuf/kš&rgla Jhth dh ok.kh ^vYk{k jk/kk[; afu [kyfuxeš; frnjka  
bR; kfn &jk/kk d'kkuf/k A

ukxjhkl th usl ožžke in esgh dgk gS"xq xEHkij 0; kl ulnu tvdš 0; kl ulnu dks\  
^Jhfr\* gh rksgštkš; kl feJ th ds; gk; i xVs^Nik : i tksoi q/kj; kš vk\$ Jh jk/kk dks \ tksj/;  
^Jhfr\* gh rksgšA rgla ukxjhkl dksv'Vd ^jfl d gfjoa'k l joa'k Jhjkf/kdk] jkf/kdk l joa'k] gfjoa'k  
oa'k-----\* i jkv'Vd nšk ysksA bfr A

bl fy; sgSJhfr dh efvzr d'ojh ^Jhjk/ksrEgkjh t; gksA re l f'pknuln ?ku Lo: i gskvk\$  
jfl dksdh fl jek\$ gš tskvi dsp.j.k deykdh jfr i lfr djusdh oknk djrs gSA  
vki dsvi kj xq dsx.kksdksos i š.k vk\$ cgq Hkkr dš' efr\* dfg; šfo}ku vk\$ os vkfn ij  
Hk' ; fy [kusokysHk'kh] o.kiZi ugha dj l drsA

Jhfr : iyky th egkjkt dgrsgš šh tksJhfr jk/ksgšog eq ij d: .kk djdseqsoUnkou  
esck/kk jfgr ckl i žku djšvFkZ-eqsvi uk l gpkjh Lo: i i žku djdsfur; oUnkou\* dh d'kses  
LFkku nšA

Jh 0; kulnu nhucU/kq f'p i qkj ešh A ewelUn efr yckj Hkšh tle ckj&ckj] d'Vkrj gks  
ulFk "kj.k xgh rjh AA Hktu&Hko cur ulfgaeud ng ofk tk;] djskNik cšx i Hkveggq HkZnšh A  
f=xq tfur l f'V ek> njl r efgafnck l k>] ân; frfejNk; jáš>f'p l ?ku v'ljh A N'ik nf'V of'V  
djh jktr Qyokjh gjh] vkrj ij JokScav"kp' gks tšh A yfyr fgr fd"kkšh uke jk[kr i Hkqrel kš  
dke] ; le tlr ; šu rš; djskSulFk pšh AA4AA

gshucU/kq Jhgfoa'k i kq vki eji oUnuk l qsa e seveln efr] yckj&cd djrh jgusokyh] ckj ckj tle yslj gj tle eshVdrh jgh gva vFKZ-dghafokje ughafeyk] vks vc d'Vksl svkrj gS ukFk] vki dh "kj.k esvkbZgyv eq l shktu&Hko curk ugh] ; g euq ng ofk gh chr jgha gSA cgg dky chr pqlk gSgsi kqvc vki ejsAij "kh?kzNik djsa bl f=xqRed l f'V vFKZ-l d kj epkjksvks f=xqRed fo'k; ksdh l ?ku vks l h eMjkrh jgrh gSvks ejsan; esvU/kdkj Nk; k gqk gStI dsdkj.k eqsl qg&"ke dk ck& ughagksk ; kuh m/k&eu esi rk gh ugha i M&k dc l qg gksxbZvks dc "ke <y xbZA

vki eq ij vi uh N'ik nf'V dh o'kkZdjse eq vkrj ij N'ik dh cpsJfor gksasi j eji an; : i h OgrokMh+ tksl vk jgh gSQj l sgjh gkst, xh A eSfgr yfyr fd "ksh uke okyh] gsi kqpsy vki gh l sl cu/k j [krh g]vejk i k; sl i gj ; xksdsl eku 0; rhr gksjgk gsukFk eqsvi uh nkl h cuk ySA

t; t; t; jk/kdsi n l Urr vjkf/kd] l f/kds"kd] l ud] "ks] ukjnkfn l sh A oUnkou foi g /ke jkuh uo uifr "; ke] vf[ly ykdi kynfn yfyrind uoh A yhyk dfj fofo/k Hk; cjl r jl vfer pk;] dey l k; xq l jlx yiyu vfy [ksh A ; q oj in dat vki oN'r fgr N'.nkl dgr mnkj Lokfevu ee l bnj x& nsh A5AA

Jhgr N'.nkl th egjkt vi usgh fut Lo: i fgrkuUn esMvdj dgrsgS'gsJhjk/k&vki dh t; gkSt; gkSt; gksa osJh jk/k dSh g& ftudsi n deyk&dh esujUrj vjk/kuk djrk g]wks i je Hkxor "kq] l ud] "ks] ukjnkfn dsfy, Hk l k; : ik gSD; k& mudh Hk ogka xfr ugha gSA

jkuh uo uifr "; ke&uoy oUnkou ukFk dh inefg'h] l c /kksds/ke l o& /ke fuR; oUnkou esyfyf vkn l f[k; k& fgr fojkrh g&vks og oUnkou l Ei vZyksk&syksl i kyks}kjk onuh; gSA ml h oUnkou esjkl &foykl dh yhyk djrh gbZ Jhjk/k fofo/k Hkks&sdksnj "krh gbZvuUr pko Hk] s pht&sl sjl dh o'kkZdjrh gSA fi zkth vuUr pks Hk]sgko&Hko nj "kkusdsx&esfui d gS, ssgko&Hko tc nj "krh g&rc Jh eqk dey l stksedjUn fuj>fjr gksk gSnI syky th Hkoj dh ofuk yslj i ku djrsgSA

Jhgr xtksokeh N'.nkl th egjkt dgrsg&d Jh jk/k ds; qy pj.k deyk&eseji ykyl k l nk yxh jgS Jhgr dgr dh x&nsh eji mnkj Lokfevu l seji ; gh vkdk&k gSA

jkf/kdk l e utxjh i zhu dksuchu l [h] : i xq l gix Hkx vlxjh u ukjh A o#u ykdi] utx Hko] neyksi dh deqj] l; kjh tv&sjks Aij Mjksl c okj AA vuUn&n ulnuUnu tkdsjl j& jP; kSvx Hkj l k& up; k&sekur gfl gkj A tkdsy xoZkjsjfl d 0; kl l su Mj]de&te&lyksl&os NkM efa plj AA6AA

fud& foylel uh Jhjk/k dsl eku gsl [h] dksZkh vU; Hkjh ugha gSD; k& ; g uxjh g&gk Jhth dh ok.k 'uxjrk dh jkfl fd "ksh" vks , sh utxjh g&d prj&sdsl egvdseq&ef.k&l k& j&stks i k&re] mudkspr&sd&usl eqk dh ejsu ek= esuo&sk dj nsh g& vks fQj i zhu g&ku esdfBu rky

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fojks xdsfui q gSA bl fy,) gS [kh tks g Jh fgr jk/ksgSbudskx dh D; k dfg; studk I gkx]  
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rgla Jhth dh ok.kh ^T; kfr/; kizi j% I nk tifr ; ka i ekUqMzgfj-----\* jk/kkl dKfuf/k A

Jhth dsbu xdsdk vuUr foLrkj gSA rgla Jhth dh ok.kh ^b^HkkuqfUnuh e/kj dy xloS---  
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I ds gSA fi zkth dh : i ek/kj] xdsdk o.kzi djusesvkt rd dkszi kj ugha i k I dk vkS gh dHkh  
dkszi k I dsk A ftrusdgS I ksFkHk-A I kjk'k esbruksl e> yaksvfuoZuh; gSA

o: u yksl] ukxyksl] Hkyksl] nyksl dh defj; ksdS: i] xq bR; kfn I; kjh tvds, d jks ij  
U; kskoj gSA rgla Jhth dh ok.kh-----\* nesyksl] Hkyksl] jI kry I fu dfo dgr efr Mfj; kS I gt ek/kj  
vx&vx dh dfg dkl ksi Vrfj; s^A nyksl dsdfo "kQpk; Zth] Hkyksl dsD; kl th] jI kry ds"ksukx  
th] bu I c dfo; ksdksvi usvi usykskadh defj; ksdS: i xq dk Kku gSi jUrpuudh Hkh efr Hk; Hkhr  
gSd budh cjkjhd I sdjA bl fy; sbudh mi ek ; g Lo; a gh gSbudh mi ek ugha A

vkun&dn vkun dseyj un&ulnu] vkun dksHkh vkufunr djusokySbudsjI jak esMds  
gSA egk g'kZesvx esHkj dj I qrk uR; djsrsgSijUrqtC fi zkth uR; dh xfr fof/k; kj ysh gSks  
gl rsg] rsvi uh gjLohdkj dj yssgSA bl gj ds, sSl; kj HkjspskS gSd dgrsugha curk] 0; kl  
th dksin ^fi ; dksukpu fl [kkr I; kjh---\*A eku&xeku ydD yh, Bk<h-Mjir dafcgkjH A ^0; kl \*  
Lokfeuh dh Bfc fuj [kr] gfl &gfl nSnSdjrkih A^ I an; ksdSan; xE; gSA

Jh ^0; kl \* th egkkt dgrsgS, sh Lokfeuh dk N'ik : ih cy i kr djusdk eqsxoZgSvkS bl h  
cy dsi zki I sdeZ/keZ yksl] os ; g pkjksi zkj dh efa; ksdksR; kxrseqsMj ugha yxk A

fuR; oUnkou fudat foykfl uh] Jhfr jk/kk dh N'ik i kr dj ^0; kl \* th efa; ksdksR; kx narkS  
dksZvk"p; Zkr ughagSA fudat dh ckr rksjvjgh& gk;rkskry ij i zIV oUnkou esl kguh yxkusokyh  
dh , sh fLFkr gSd fogkfjfunkl th cksy mBS^oUnkou dh pyh pyh efa BQjkb] fcgkfjfunkl vpjt  
dgk] " ; kek egy dek, A^ vksdh D; k dfg; s\\ jk/kSj/ks! bfr A

I; kjh tsdspj.kjfoun "khry I qkntbZA dks/ pUn eUn djr u [kfo/kqtDgkbZAA  
rti &"ki &jks&nks nk#. k nqk gjhaA yky b^V nq/ nou dnt Hktu pkjh AA " ; ke an; Hkvwk ftr nlu  
fgr I xh A oUnkou /kj/kvj jkl jfl d jakh A "kj.kxr vlt; fojn ifr i kou ckuSA 0; kl I svfr  
v/ke vkrj dksdsu I eluSAA7AA

Jhfr jk/kk I; kjh dspj.kdey "khry vks I qk nasokysgSA dSsgS; g pj.kjfoun vks budh  
"kryrk \ , ssvnHkq pj.k gSd tc jfl d f"jkf.k Jh"; kel bnj budksvi usvi usofkLFky ij /kjs

gðrksbu pj. kksdh "khryrk i ð&dke dsrki dks"kkUr dj nsh gSA rgk; Jhth dh ok.kh &

**^oUnkousojh roð i nkjfolne~  
i ðleð&ledjUnjI kSi v&Z~A  
ân; fi Za e/kqr% Lejrki e&Z  
fuokZ; Ri Je"khryeU; lfe AA**

vr% ykyth dksl ðk n&isokysgSA bu pj. kJfoun dh "kkk dSh gS\ u [kpUæ I sNvdus  
okyh NVk] dks&dks/ plæk dh pknuh dkselun djrh gS, sh gSA

rki ] "ki ] jk&nk& nk#u n&lgkj&kk&edk½ budh dks&dyku dksn&kdj dks&dks/ dkens  
yfTtr gkstk; jgSA D; k& og n&ks&f fØ; k; srksl c gekjh gS i jUr&gge bues&gghaA jfri fr us  
fopkj fd; k&hd gS yfTtr rksge g&h&^k \* n&sg&dle&jk&\* I s&f r jgk&SA ykyth ysdgk] ^r&gkj h  
cMh+ Ñik gSugha rksfeyu esLokn dgk; I svkrk] i jUr&g rkscrkvsbl jk& dk mi pkj D; k gS^\*

mUkj feyk&  
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fi zkth dspj. kJfoun dk v&U; y&sk&jk& ukl gkstk; &k A ykyth usl kph bl I srksfuR; gj  
I e; dke i M&k gS! ^dke I kSL; ke gh dke i j; k& bl dke dsfcuk rksfoyl u dk I kjk etk gh  
fdjfdjk gkstk; &k] ^k \* Lohdkj dj fy; k] p&h I k/k yh A

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**I lph >ðv&cr I qr rj&dj r ugh&fuj tk& A  
dou Hkou r&sl ðnj n&S; k&S tlf&g yxlor nk&AA**

^; kel ðnj dksdk& I shkou esn&S k fy; k tks^nk&\* yxk jgh gk&A  
ykyth dksfojg 0; ki x; kA nk#u ^n&[ k^ ykyth dks&gksx; kA D; k djs&\

**r&spojg Hk; k&nk&#u n&[ k] dSyStky c [kU; k&A  
r&spju&I ju g&sl ðnjh] ^0; kI \* I [kh xgh v&U; k&AA**

gksx; k mi pkj A bfr k&kk&edk½  
dgusdk v&f&Zg&Sd i ð dspk&S] jI kLoknu ds&gs&pdh xb&Zi zk&i lre dh fut ubZ&grebZ&dsyh  
dk dksZ&kjki kj ugh&g&Sml dksl e>uk] v&f&kg vxk/k I e& dh rg I seksh p&us&sl eku gSA "k^ndk&S  
es^kcn ugh&g&St&ski zk&fi zre dh d&sh dk ; F&k&f&Z&o. k&Z dj I ds&A tks&dk bu v&v&v&v&S^k&cn&sd&k I gkj k  
yslj dgk trk& g&Sog I ds ek= g&Sml ^Hko^ fL&f&r dksnj est&kus&dk] ftI sjfI dtu fgr dh foyl u

dgrsg&A

fi zkth dh eUn&eUn ebdku] dV{k{k Hkjh fprou l syslj ^vckysul&rd d&y i & gh dk Lokn  
ys&sdks&S^dke\* tc&tc] tks&ksxtc ykyth ij <krk g&S; g "kCn ^rki ] "kki ] jks] nks] nq/ nou\*\*  
bR; kfn ml h xtc dh ijkd&k'Bk dksl for djusdk r&N izkl djrsg&A

**^dk&dk& n&gk cjul&fi z dk&s tksn&gk djuh dj; k&A  
^0; kl \* Lokfeuh d#.k dfj]gfj dksl c rki gj; k&A\*\***

ykslor~"kCnk&FkZdh ; gk; l ekbZug&A t&gk; d&g Hkou g&Sfi zkth dspj .kijfoun dh ckr pyh g&S  
ogk; fud&g j l g&Svks& l c v&FkZnl ^j l \* dsvUrx&Z gh g&ks&k A v&Fk; ; fn ugh&rk&A i j dg&sx; s~"kCnk&sd&k  
v&FkZy&ksl nf^V l sr&ksLi ^V g&Sgh] 0; k[ ; k dh vko"; drk ugh&A

d&g Hkou e&fopj.k djusokys; g pj.k ^x&foun thou /kue~ykyth ds&b^V\* g&A buds&n;  
ds&Hk&v&k g&S Jh&fgr dsl x&h g&A rgk; Jhth dh ok.kh ^i n v&Ecd&g tkod tq Hk&v&k fi zre mj vouh A

; g Jhpj.k] jkl es&j&soUnkou dh ^k&j&ves^k&w&jr\* g&ksjg&sg&A d&Sh g&S; g oUnkou dh ^k&j&v&  
rgk; Jhth dh ok.kh ^k&w&jr\* g&ksjg&sofo/k fufe&Z ?k] uo dji jvi jkx u Fk&st\*\* egki & ^k&us&Bk&Bk&S dgk  
g&Sdi j&or~g&ScfYd ^uo di j&or\*~g&A ; fn "kCnk&FkZdh l k&dy es&c/kk jguk g&S tks&dfg; sbl ^k&j&v&d&ks  
ftl es&l; kjh tv&ospj .kijfoun ^k&w&jr\* g&ksjg&sg&S d&Sh eku&xs&\ usl l Hk&fy; x&k vi us&tko dk&s "kCn dk&st  
es^k&j&v&j&s\* dk&s feV&Vh dksdgrsg&S ^di j&or~j&s\* dsfy, dk&bZ" kCn ugh&A g&A

0; kl th eg&jkt dgrsg&S d&S k&Sgh i frr D; k&su g&ks&ml dsfy, bu pj .kijfoun dh "k&j .k i kou  
ckuk g&S tks&v&Hk; dk nku ns&okysg&A 0; kl th dgrsg&S bu pj .k&sdh "k&j .k x&g .k dj&dse&st&S sv/ke  
vkr&g] dk&sd&ksv&Fk&Z]- dk&S&dk&S] ^u l eku&s; kfu ugh&A rj x, v&Fk&Z- l c rj x, A

uks&i n dh 0; k[ ; k i p&fyr i kV dsv&k/k&j ij dh xbZg&A i k&Bk&U&rj Hks cg&g g&A okl q&s x&ks&ok&eh  
th }k&jk jfpr] i Hk&q; ky th fe&Uky }k&jk ^Hk&a dfo 0; kl th\*\* dsuke l si z&lkf"kr ^0; kl ok.kh\* es; g i n  
bl i z&lkj g&S

**Jh&jk/k l; kjh dspj .kijfoun "Hry l &g&nk&bZ&A  
dk&S/ pUn eUn d&Jr u[ k fo/k&qt&g&g&bZ&A  
rki l ki j&ks l ks nk#.k n&gk g&kjh A  
dkydV&n&g&/&nou] d&g Hkou pljh AA  
L; ke &n; Hk&v&k tq] n&v&u ftr l x&h A  
JhoUnkou /k&fy&?k&w&j] jkl jfl d j&xh AA  
l j&ut&xr v&Hk; fojn l frr l kou ck&u&A  
0; kl l sv&fr v/ke vkr&g] dk&s dk&S l eku&A**

0; kl uUnu] 0; kl uUnu] 0; kl uUnu x&lbZ&A ftud&ks&fgr uke ys n&Ei fr jfr i kbZ&SAA jkl

e/; yfyrknd i kEzK t qpluh A dj rsl d qkfj l; kjh o'rh rc nhuh AA l kbZdfy i zV : i o'rh oi o  
/kj; kSA d'q Hkou jkl jou f=Hkou foLrj; kSA xksig jkoy l o'p'e fudV cln jktSA fofnr i o jk'k  
tue jfl du fgr dktSA frudkfi ; uke l fgr e= fn; kSUm%j/kSA l r fpr vkuln : i fuxe vxe  
l k/sAA %Um% o'Unkou /ke rj.f.ktk l qhj okl h A Jhj/k i fr jfr vuU; djr fur [kokl h AA vnhkq  
gfj ; o' o'k Hkur uke " ; lek A tSjh : l yky fgr fpr nSl k; kSoJket AA 8AA

Jhgrgfjoa'k dsuke vFlok ok.kh dk uke& kfu l o'ju l nk djuk pkfg; SA dSs\ tke ?kVh fcl j S  
ugh' , sSA bu Jhgrgfjoa'k dk uke ti usl snEi fr fi zk&fi zre esjfr gksh gSA l sd th dgrsgSA  
^gfjoa'k l quke l nk frudkfi l qk&l Ei fr] nEi fr tv'itudSA

Jhgrgfjoa'kpluæ l Ei vZI kopsi kdV;~ dh Hkfoedk [k's rsgSA jkl dse/; e'fdl h l e; yfyrknd  
l f[k; k'si kEzK djh A gsl; kjh twc vkxsrksdy; o' es, s k l e; vkusokyk gStc o's&fof/k dkstkuus  
okyscgq gh de jg tk, x'sHkfa dseeZdks e>usokysughak'svki N'ik dhft, ftl l sthoksdksi o'  
y{k.k.kk Hkfa feysA rc fi zkth usvi usgkFkksl soa'kh yslj l f[k; ksdksi nku dj nh A j l dh eyvrksoa'kh  
gh gS'cktr j l eyvefyZik vkufUnuh'A ogh 'o'rh' dfy; o' esJhgrgfjoa'k vkpk; Z: i es'0; kl \* feJth ds  
; gla vorkfjr gq vFlok ogh dfy : i h o'rh gfjoa'k vkpk; Z: i es'0k; feJth ds; gk; eqfyr gbZA vkS  
d'q Hkou dsjkl jx dks=Hkou esofLrj fd; kSA xksig vkS jkoy xkoksdsudV ^c'n\* xte gSA %cMks  
dse'q l sl qk gSfd ^c'n\* dk l o'hu uke ^ok|\* xte Fkk vkS tc gfjoa'k egki kqokl i kdV;~ gqk rks  
?kj&?kj i p "kCn l qkbZnsyxs^?kj&?kj i p "kCn clft; S&l sd ok.kh AA½

; g rksfofnr gh gSfd i o'jk"kh] Jhgr gfjoa'k l Ei vZI kqokl tUe %workj½ jfl dksdsgr ds  
fy, gh gqk Fkk A Jhgr gfjoa'k i kqoklLo; a^Jhj/k' usvi usi zre dsuke l sl a o' eU= i nku fd; k  
A %ol l s; g l e>uk pkfg, fd egki kqoklJhgr gfjoa'k th }kj k LFkfi r Jhj/kkYyHk l Ei o'k; gSt l dh  
i o'ri vkpk; Zeu=nkrk x' Lo; a Jhj/kk gSA rgk; gfjyky 0; kl th dk dFku%&

**j/k's/v l Ei o'k; dSdrkZ: pk; k'zj/k e=n% l nx'p A  
e=ksj/k ; L; l o'Zeus onsjk/k&i kn&i ne i z'kue-AA**

i j Jhgr jk/k dSh gS l r'fpr vkuln : i gsvk's osks}kj k vkyf{kr gSA  
Jhgrgfjoa'k egki kqokl us; eqk dsrhj Jh/ke o'Unkou esfuokl fd; kSA Jhgr jk/k vkS muds  
i fr Jhgr ykyth ^tknks eu fey , d Hk, \* jk/kcYyHkyky] esvuU; i o' j [kdj mudh l ok esfu; o'  
jgrsFksA

^gfj\* es'o'a'k t'qelj ; g vnhkq uke l Ei vZI kqokl gfjoa'k cuk gSrgk; l sd ok.kh&uke vj) gj S  
v'k i q] tx= djs'gfj\* uke cMkZA l ksgfj\* o'a'k l es l Ei vZI o' vuU; kfu dksl q'knkbZA\*\* bl l Ei vZI  
uke dk fi zkth i o' l smPpkj.k djrh gSA ^i k'k gfjoa'k i zhr i o'kur i bre Jgfjoa'k fi ze-A xkFk %Uhi½  
gfjoa'k xhr xq xk'p] x'q' r xqr gfjoa'k fx; aAA\*\* Jh: i yky th egkkt dgrsg'd bu Jhgr gfjoa'k  
i kqoklspj. k'ses'p'ok yxkusl seq dksfoJke feyk gSA

**i k'efga Hkkoq Hko fopkjS cuh ru'eu uofd"ks l gpj oi ofgrr x' N'ik fugkjSA Hkku  
ol u l z'ln Lokfeuh l gfd&l gfd vx /kj SA Hkku ol u l z'ln Lokfeuh l gfd&l gfd vx /kj SA tS**

Jh : i yky fgr yfyr f=Hkxh jax jl foLrkjSAA9AA

I oZEke] Hktu dsvkjEHk eš Hktuh dksHko I švi usl [kh Lo: i dk fopkj djuk pfg; sA  
Jhgr x# dh Ñik dk euu djrsq ru eu I suofd"Kš I gpjh : i vi usvki dksnš kuk  
pfg; švi usLokfeuh }kjk fn; sx, HkxHkšvš ol=ksdksjkekpr gkslj /kjk.k djuk pfg; (š)ekul h eš

rgk; Jhth dh ok.kh &½Jhjk/kkl dKfuf/k½

**~ndyri foHkz keFk dqrVsdpqi Va  
i ž line-LokfeU; K% LodjrynŪla i zt; r%  
fLFkrla fur; a i k"ošfofo/k i fjp; Šl prjġ  
fd"KšheRekuē-fdfeg I qekjh uqy; sAA"**

egkRek Jhjrunkl h bl Lrks dh VhdK dgrsgšš/Hk'kk : i kUrj½

"vc bl "yksi dšHko esJhgr i Hkq[h] vi uk tks ġnj I [kh Li: i] ; |fi egy esur; Jhgr  
vyh vš c'kh : i gšrgk; nšgk &

**fgr Lo: i fofog; esor'kh fofog Qjekfga A  
I [kh Lo: i I [ku eš; kšfgr fudV jgkfga AA**

fQj Hkx Lokfeuh tvzh nkl h Hko dh mRdBk djrsqš

eš JhLokfeuhn tvzsi j vfr dik djdsvi uh i ž knh I kjh ¼ kMh½ vš d'pqlh vi usdj dey  
I stksnh ml dksi gj dj "fLFkrla fur; i k"oš fur i kl cšh jgyvFkok [kMh+ jgax ogka D; k d: a \  
"fofo/k i fjp; Šl prjġ" ukuk i zlkj dh I e; kuġl šk esprġ tšh "fd"KšheRekuā fd"Kšhe voLFk p'p'k  
i jS" fdfeg I qekjh uqy; š tšh I qekj I [kh Lo: i vi usesdc nš k'k' bfr A

Jh: i yky th egkjkt fgrsgšfd bl I gpjh Hko esfLFkr gksisl sJh"; kek&"; ke dh Ñik I s  
jax&jl ān; esi zlkf"kr gksyxrk gSA

**I [kh] yf[k d'k/ke vřkjkle A efuuj zlk" k gškl ; ay ojj jktr "; kek "; ke AA gkl foykl  
eks en gks u I jyk dke A tSjH: I yky fgr vfy nā fr jI I šr vBkS; ke AA10AA**

gsl [kh] nš k rksl gh tksfi z&fi zre dk fut /ke ml estksd'k gšfdruh I ġnj gSA "L; ke  
I Hkx ru fofi u ?ku /ke fofp= cukbZ I šdok.kh AA

efu; kšdsi zlk" k esJh"; kek&"; ke mYykl i vzi I q'k'k' gšgkl foykl ] fouks eks fogkj esgksk  
jgrk gšfogkj esoko c<# gh jgrk gšdHk ?kvrk ugh bl fy, dHk Hkx i jyk&dke] rlr ugh gksSA

**dledšy I pqi kb nkb&Ny fi z gha fj>kor A  
/k'k' /kjr mj vrd Hkx xu dksl ytkor AA**

pk; poXxq prj jlb jI jfr l xkfg A  
Nlb l qI tx izV xlb xq thor "; kfgaAA  
&l ed ok.kh

Jh: i yky th egjkt vi usgh fgr Lo: i dksueLdlj  
djdsdgrsgfd l [kh ; ay l jdkj dsyhyk jI  
dk l su vkBksi gj djrh gS

pkj fpuk yfyrkn dks jU/kau futofuj [kfraA  
Fkjs l kfr vUrj u] Hkjs na fr Nfo l j [kfraAA  
&l ed ok.kh

rgkj Jhth dh ok.kh%&

vuqe l qk Hkj Hkjr fool vi qf  
vkuUn&okfj d.B nx jksr AA

yfMyh ykyfg Hkor gS f[k] vkuUne; fge dh \_rqvkbZA , \$sjgsyi Vt; nks tu pigr vx  
esvx l ekbZAA gjk mrkj /kjsl c Hkku Lokn egjkt dh fuf/k i kbZA egkl qk dks/kq l kj fogkj gS  
Jhgfoarktvafy yMkbZAA11AA

gsl [kh] fi zk&fi zre dseu Hkorh vkuUn i nku djusokyh l nhZdh \_rqvkbZgSA , \$sxlk  
vfyxu eskskvc) gSfQj Hk ; g bPNk cuh gqZgSd , d nlysdsvkksed ek tk; SA fogkj dsl vk  
dk vfr" k; djdsHkx djusdsgsqnkksusvi uh ekyk , oa Hkuk bR; kfn mrkj fn; sgS jI \* : i h  
fuf/k dk Lokn i kdj nksksuk gSA /kqnl th egjkt dgrsgSi je l qk tksdkbZoLroqjSmI dk l kj  
day fgr\* dk ; g fopkj gSftl sJhgfoark egkl kqth usvi uh ok.kh esxk; kSgSA

i k l esuo daj }kj gsfyrktwfyfyr ctbZchuk A i kssl qr "; le Jh"; keli nEi fr prj  
i ohu i ohuk AA vfr vupx l qk i jLij dksl dyk xq fui q uohuk AA JhfcgfjnkI cfy&cfy  
infi ; g efr i zk U; kSkoj dhuk AA12AA

oUnkou dh uohu daj estgk;fi zk&fi zre usl Ttk ij l kjh jkr 0; rhr djh] rgkjHkjs gkasi j]  
daj }kj ij yfyrk th uscgq gh l jI] oh.kk ij vyki Nkth-A vyl k; \$nksksf Ttk ij l kS&l kssgh  
e/kj oh.kk dksl q jgsgSA yfyrkth ok.kh rksctkbZfd vc mfB; &l f [k; k; n" kZ dks [kMh+gS i jUrph.kk  
dse/kj l jksdksl qdj budh rkspkj vkS c<hf nksksdksl&dykksesi ohu] prjkbZl si kSsgh gSA , d  
nlysl si jLij l gkx gSvfr vupx gSvkS dksl&dyk dsuohu xqksl snksksfui q gSA

JhfcgfjnkI th ^; g\*bl Nfo dk vukpo djrsgq] vfr izUu gksl j oluk drsgq]  
cfygkj&cfygkj djrsi zk U; kSkoj djrsgSA

txk; jh HkbZcs cMh-A vycsh [ksh fi ; dsl x vydyMsdSyM+yMh-AA rjfu&fdju jU/

kz gSvibz yxh fuokbZtkfu l qj oj rgl; gSgh gSgh vMh-A Jifogkfjfunfkl jfr dksdfo ojuStks  
Nfo ekseu elx xMh-AA13AA

I [kh dsck&l [kh dsf rA cgg njs gksxbZgSvjh ¼ b dk l Eckku gS ve rkstxk A l kjh jkr]  
vi usvyd yMsi tre dsl x ykMyh th usfogkj fd; kSgSA ¼vHkh Hkh i vZu Hk, D; k ½ nS kksl vZdh  
fdj. ksdh yrkvsds>jkS kksel sNvd jgh gS; g tkudj fd fdj. kfi zk&fi zre ij i Mxh rksmUgs  
xjeh yxusyxsxh] esgh yrkvsdsfNaksi j vMh& [kMh+jgh A

Jhfcgkfjfu nkl th dgrsgsd i b dh l jrk Nfo dk ; g n"; tksejseu esxMh+gSbl sdsS  
dfo o.kZ dj l drk gS vFkZ-vfuopuh; gSA

tlxkSelgu l; kjh jk/k A BMh-I [kh njl dsdlj.k] nhtSclqfj tggls u ck/k AA gl r&gl r  
nkA mBsgS; ay oj ejxtscixsQfc jgsngpru A okjr ru eu ys cySk; nE k&nE k Qyr eu gh  
eu AA jx Hkjsvkun tEgkor vl vl /kfj clggjgsdfl A t; Jh deyuS fgr ; k Nfo Åij okjS  
dkS/d Hkuqf/kj "lf" k AA14AA

I f[k; k; dgrh gS; kjyky th] fi zkth] vc tlfx; sA vki dsn" kZ dksl f[k; k; }kj ij [kMh+gS  
l; kjh twfn vki dksdfl h i zlkj dh dksZck/k ugha i Mh gksrkS bUgsA jrk ½ Nfo dk n" kZ nslj NrkFKZ  
djSA ^ck/k dk "kCn l qrsgh nkskgl fn; sMh+prj gS; g l f[k; k] gekjskf= dsfogkj dk l kjk gky]  
gekjh Nfo dk n" kZ nS kdj gh tku yxh] ge nj; kSpkgsi j l Ehkyusdk l e; gh ughansjgh gS}kj ij  
[kMh+mrkoyh gksjgh gSÅij l s; x vS dl jgh gS; fn ^ck/k ugha i Mh gksrkS! n" kZ nht; s D; k  
djrs\ mB cBsl f[k; ksdseukf i vZdjusdks nkskds Jhvæ esl Hkkr gSA ¼ jrk Nfo dh "kksk  
rksejxth cixksl sgh gStksl eLr fogkj dsl kj dksl fpr dj nS ½ jrunkl th fy[krsgS" l jrk ds  
l e; v'V; le dk tksfoykl gSbl dsl c l gksdk fupkS gSA bl l e; fi zk&fi zre tvok an; vS  
l eLr vx l oZl qk djdsi ju egk vkufUnr j l e; gksk gS, ssvnHkq n" kZ i kdj l f[k; k; ru&eu  
l scfygkj gS eu gh eu Qyr ugha l ekoZgA i s&jæ esl uSvkun esfi zk&i tre tegkbZyssgS nkskS  
dsclgq d nlysedl sgS tSsdg jgsokl f[k; k; se rksrkjkr Hk jxjha uhn l ksjsFksr q rks; ksg  
gj ckr dk crxM+cuki nsh gksA JhderyuS th egkjkt vi usJhgr Lo: i dksueLdkj djrsqg  
dgrsgSbl vnHkq Nfo ij dkS&dkS/ Hkuqdh mTToykr vS dkS&dkS/ puæk dh e/kj "khryrk  
U; kSkj gSA ^onu e; ad txexr vfri Sfo&l fl gh dksr\$ fNi kosA"

vcfg fufi chrh ulfgu ole A ræ eqk blndqdj.k Nfo 0; ki h] dgr fi zk l kS"; le AA vx&vx  
vj l ku ole Nfc ekfu ysqvflkjke A jgfl ek/kj : i fgr fpuk esgks u i ju dke AA15AA

; g l Ei vZi n vfuopuh; fgrkuUn dh ygjksl s, sk xfhkZ gSd bl i n dh mi ek dksdksZ vS  
i n gh fn [kMhZughansk A vS; fn fdl h egkRek usbl Hko dksbruh gh l bprk l s; ä fd; kSgSrks  
mUgselj n. Mor-Lohdkj gksA Jh: i yky th egkjkt dh Nk eukÅ] tkseqscb) i zk" k narsl n ds  
Hko dksrfud [kS l dpr tStSJhgjjoa'k A

og 'pS\* tc Fkk&l k vi usLFku l sl jdk] rks'foijhr jfr\* dsox usfi zkth dksrfud  
>d>kj&Mb cBhaA ykyth usn\$kk i gysl sgh Jfer gSvc fQj fogkj esjUk gk; xh rksvk\$ Jfer gks  
tk; xhj yxscrjku&l; kih fi zk] vHh l sD; ksmB cBh gSvHh rksjfk= cirh ugha gS; g tksA 'kkdkyhu  
i zlk" k vki n\$ k jgha gS; g rksvki dsplu&gk eh kjfoun dh dkfUr dh fdj. ksgStul sl kjk d&  
elun&elun i zlk"kr gksjgk gSA vks vki dsva&vax dh vjl ku l stksNfo dh rjxsmB jgh gSnf[ k; suk]  
og fdruh l bnj gS fi zkth rksHksh gSgh( vxSD; k gqk \ ; g rks'jgfl ek/kj\*^, dkUr esek/kj dh  
rjxsg&tkspUk emBrh jgrh gS rksi zk&i bre dHh rlr ughagkssJh: i yky th egkjkt dgrsg& bfrA  
tSjhjksA

**vktq\$ki cz l bnjh ekgu cuh d\$y A vi &vi clgqSd"ks tks : i jk"ki] eukSreky v#f>  
jgh l j l dud c\$y fi dfu vi usl j l ksefyA enu efnr vx&vax chp&chp l jr jx] i y&i y  
ghjjoark fi or uS p'kd >fy AA16AA**

; g Jhgr prjkl h th dk in gSA vusl Vhdk; agkspqh gSA i bnkl th egkjkt] JhyksulFk th  
egkjkt] egkRek Jhjrunkl th] l qkyky th egkjkt bR; kfn dh i kphu Vhdk, j cMh-Hkoi vZgSA bl ds  
vfrfj& v/kfud Vhdk, j Hk gSA

i kphu Vhdkvksl sAij mBdj d& dgusdh est {kerk ugha gSA bl fy, bl in dk vFkZi kphu  
Vhdkvksdsvk/kkj ij gh dj jgk gvr

vktq\$kh oz l bnjh ekgu cuh d\$y%&  
fi zk&fi zre fur uohu cusjg&vks budsfogkj dk vkn&vUr ughaA bl fy, ; gk, djl l nk  
'vkt\* gh gSA cz&; kfu l egvA l ksl f[ k; ksdsl egvestksegkl bnj fi zkth gSmudh vks ekguyky dh  
d\$y cuh gSA cuh gS; kfu tSh gksh pkfg; soSh gh] ftl usrq nksk&sksegr dj j [kk gSA

va va clgqSd"ks tks : i jk"ki] eukSreky v#f> jgh l j l dud c\$y%&

nksk&sdclgqjLij , d ntwjdsdxk\$"; ke va k&ij fojkt gSA vks req nksk&sd"ks gk\$ d\$y dh  
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uo fud& Hk&j x& eatqk\$ i & i &] xku djr eks fi dfu vi usl j l ksefy%&

bu nksk&sdh tksyi Vku gSl k&Zuo fud& gSA bl uo fud& esbu nksk&sdHk&j : ih eu  
e/kj x&kj djrg&A ksi & dksl & gSA foykl gh esjkl dh jpuk gksjgh g\$eukg& eks tksJhekgu vks  
dfyr dksdyk tksd&jh tvoh ijLij dh j l Hkjh xkyu g&ogh xku gStl sl j l s&eykdj dj jgsg&  
; g nksk&, d ntwjdsksi k&usesrnkdlj g\$ i & dsfeysl j l sxk jgsg&A

enu efnr vx&vax chp&chp l jr jx i y&i y Jhgjjoark i hor uSspk'kd >fy%&

rEgkjsv&v& i &e; enu dsvkuUn I slljsg&v&S chp&chp esi & dspk&] pEpu i fjllku vkn  
gksjgsgSA Jhgr I [kh th dgrh gS&Egkjk ; g i &e; h j l kl c esi y&i y u& : i h i k=&l si ku djds  
thrh gy& bfr AA

vcgh&usd& k& g&vyl k; A dle d&f y v&g& j& H&jstlx&sj& fogk; AA clj&ckj I i ugw  
I pr j& dsllk; A ; g I &gk fujf[k I [htu l&Epr ukxjhnkl cfy tk; AA18AA

fgr ukxjhnkl th vi usl [kh Lo: lk es&LFkr] fudVorhZI [kh I sdgrsg&A

^gsl [h] fi zk&fi zre fogkj I sJfer] vyl k; dj] vHh&vHh usl I k& g&A 1/4& txk er n&lk& A\*  
^i jLi j v&g& d&g& es&lk&si & fogkj djrsd kjh jkr chr xb&A i & ds&lk es&olu es&lk ckj&ckj  
ml h i & ds&lk&ks&ks&si z&V dj jg g&A\*

^fi Ttk egy esl &gk dksn&kdj I f[k; k; vkufUnr gksjgh g&Sukxjhnkl th Lo; al &ks&u djds  
dgrsg&S^cfygkj tk&A\* A bfr A

fi Vfi Vr fdjuu dsyx&SA m&B u I dr y&pu pdp&Epr] , & , & vls& cl u n&A tix&A  
fg; I &fg; e&gk I &e&gk feyor jI yEi V I jr jI i x&SA ukxjhnkl fujf[k u&u I &gk efr d&A  
ck&S&tu vix&AA19AA

fi Ttk egy es&A^k&kyhu] d&gk dsl U/k&esl sl qgjh fdj .&l qg g&ks&sd& I n&sk nsh fNVdus  
yxh A fi zk&fi zre ij i Mh&rsusl c&ps I sg&ks&syx&SA d&key us vpkud fdj .&ks&sd& Li "kZI kdj p&f  
k; k x, A vkul ofyr] t&sr&S&susl tix&S v&S vi usvi uscl u /kh&S/kh&S[ kh&prkuh djrsv&ks&syx&S  
^n&f[k I H&lkj i hri V &Ai j dgk; p&v&h jkrh A\*\* bl h [kh&prkuh esi & dk H&kj g&svk; k A fg; I sfg;] e&gk  
I se&gk fey x,] v/kjke& dk vknku&i &ku g&ks&syx& A n&ks&sj I &yEi V I jr jI esi xsg&A

fgr ukxjhnkl th dgrsg&Sgsl f[k; ksvi usu&ks&sd&si & I sbl dks>g&ks& p&g jg&S v&S I keuser  
tkuk] D; &sd r&Esvk; k n&S&kdj I d&pk tk, &sr&ks&f&ogkj dk I &gk tkrk jg&S A rgk; /&gnkl th dk ek&e&Z  
n&gk &

^ukbd rgka u ukbd& jI djokor d&f y A  
I [kh mH&S& &e I jI ] fi ; r u& i & >f&y AA\*

H&S H& ; sl gp&f vc vlb&A ; g I &gk n&S&kr djr c/m&b&ZAA d&A chuk I kj&h ctlo&A d&A bd  
j&lx foH&kl fga xlo&AA , d pj.k fgr I &l&l gjko&SA , d cpu i fjgk I qlo&A m&fB c&B&n&A yky j&ky&S  
fof&g&h v&yd I c&Sv& <h&ys&A ?&ev v#.k u&S vfu; kj&SA H&kv& cl u u tkr I H&kj&SA g&kj clj fefy ds  
m#>kfu A fuf" k dsf&lug fujf[k e&gk d&ks&AA fujf[k&fujf[k fufI dsf&pgu j&ks&Epr g&St&f&ga A ek&ls  
v&dg& esl dsf&Qj mi tsru ek&f&ga AA20AA

i &e% g&g&Zv&S I f[k; k; I jrkr Nfo dk n" k&Z djusl &ek es&v& i gph A n" k&Z dk I &gk i kdj v&S  
, d n&vj&sd&ks&c/ k&b&Znsh g&SA

dksZ oh.k rksdkbZI kjxh ctk jgh gSriksdkbZjxk foHkl gh xk jgh gSA vkuqixd vFkZgSd  
xkuk&ctkuk , d gh jlx eal j l sl jfeydj gksjgk gS , d pj.k i ykr g&rikskl i fjgkl dj jgh gS  
A l f [k; ksdseukjFk i vZdjusgsopkksmB cBsgSA fi zkth dh vydcfcFkjh g&vks I Hkh vx&vx es  
vj l ku NkbZgSA i & dskj esu& v#.k g&vks xlykd /k&vjgsgSA ^v#.k u& /k&v vkyl tq d&e  
xfyr yV i kph A\*\*

Hk&vk ol u l c vLr 0; Lr gksjgsgSA fi zkth dk vat u yky th ij vks ykyth dh i hd l; kjh  
dsdi k&si j yxh gSA di k&sch "kkk , sh c<h ekus i hd di ky dey ij > kph A\*\* , sh l &nj Nfo  
Hkyk d&so.k& dh tk l dragaSA foglj dsl e; nks&sdsgkj vks cky tk sjLij my> x, Fks j p k jgs  
gSA t&t&ssl j p k rsg&vks my>rstkrsgSA ^u [k fl [kyk&ks& mjf> jg&uslgv p r ukfgaA T; k&T; k&S  
: fp ck<Svf/kd] R; k&R; kSvf/kd mj>kfgaAA\* & /k&nkl th A

i & fcgkj e& Jhv&ksi j jk= esyx&fpguls&ks&kdj e&dj k jgsgSA ^Qysv/kj i ; k&j ykpu]  
mj u [k Hk& v&Hkj kfeuh A xMfu i hd ef'k u n&ofr] '0; kl \* ykt ugha dkfeuh A\*\*

jkf= dsfpUg&ks&ks&ks&kdj fQj nks&sdksj k&e& gksjgk g&ekusi & dsvalj fQj l sru es  
v&fjr gksmBsgSA p&pk JhoUnkou nkl th vi us, d in esdgrsg&

I dpr l &nr fpUg n&f&n&[k l e& & l e& I &lfy fy; &eufg fn; sfg&oc<h kSA yl r ejxts  
l p&j] Hkou HkbZ"kkk Hk&j] ngq dksl g&x Hk&x Nfd&Nfd ng&jk; kSA\*\* l &n; k&sd&n; xE; gSA

jk/k l; kjh e&su&sl y& A r&ut Hktu dud ru thou] fy; k&euk&j eky AA v/kj fuj&  
vfyd yV NV&j&tr i hd di ky A rvjl exu HkbZufga tkur] Ai j i hr fupky AA dq ; & ij u [k  
j&f k i xV ekul& "kdj f" kj "k" k V&SA t; Jlfgr gfj&rk dgfr dN&dkfeuh vfr vkyl l k&ck& AA21AA

; g Hkh Jlfgr pr&jl h th dk in gSA i k&phu Vhd&vks&svk/k&j ij v&f&Zi z&rq gSA

**ey%** jk/k&l; kjh r&su& l yky A  
jk/k&l; kjh r&su& vfr" k; djdsyfyrk l k&Hkj sppy gSA  
vi kj x&g&ou u&ks&SA , &sj& Hk&sdV&k{k pyrsg&sd yky th dsil&k vi us" k es&jrsg&S  
vfr ck&sg&f&dl h dscl ugh& vfr fj>koj g&su&sl p&ks dh ckr n&[k] r&j&r jh> tkrs&gSA

**ey%** r&ut Hkou dud ru thou fy; k&euk&j eky%&  
Hktu "kCn d&nksvFkZgSA , d r&sl &k n&vj&k v&hd&j djuk A r&ut Hktu&Hf&ä jfr foi jhr l k&  
dud ru&ftl Jhv& esv&ks&g&g dud dh l h v&Hkh g&S thou dj&sl; kj&sd&ks&ky yh; k&gSA dgus&dk  
v&Hki l ; g g&Sd l; kj&ksvki ij U; k&Skoj g&ksx; k&gSA

**ey%** v/kj fuj& vfyd yV NV&j&tr i hd di ky%&  
r&epkj&sv/kj&es&jl j&x dk Hk&j jgk] t&si l&re dk&segk foykl esi j&ekUn fn; k&Sftl l sc&sh ds

CU/k <hysglsx, gδvk\$ fpdjq pflædk | syVδNVδj HkylFkyh ij jktsqδ di kyksi j i hd yxh gSA

**ey%** rvjl exu HkbZugha tkufr Åij i hr fupks%&

rvjl es, sh exu HkbZid rEgsi rk ugha i Mktfd i bre dk i hrkEcj rEgkjsÅij dc vk x; k A  
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**ey%** dq ; q ij u[k&j\$ k izV ekul\$ "kdj f"kj "kf" k Vks%&

nkls d pks i j fogkj e\$ i bre dsu [kδdh j\$ k | h cu xbZgSA | ks, sk i zhr gksk g\$ "kdj th  
dsf j ij tSsv/kZpUæk fojktsg\$ So\$ su [k : i h pUæk dsl egvdh vcyh cu xbZgSA

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**ey%** tSjhfr gfoj'k dgr dNqHkfeuh vfr vkyl I kcsk%&

tc fi zkth us, \$sjk Hkjsopu I qsrc vUrj esrksvfr vkufUnr gbZij Åij I sl dq ds  
vkyl or Hkb ckyh "fgr I [h req rks, sh ckrscukrh gh fd vk"kp; Zdkshh vk"p; Zgksk gSA bl h i zkj  
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**exy** I e; f[kpjh tØr g\$Hij/MoYyHk dtegy esA jfr jI el sxl sxd ru eu ulfgu  
I Hkjr i Ø xgy esAA pδdh ns I [kh I Hkjr gδ r gδ kor pgy i gy esA tSjhdtegy fgr ; g  
fof/k I Ø r I esI esI c jgr Vgy esAA22AA

JhoUnkou dtegy esfi zk&fi zkre f[kpjh vkjks jgsgSA

i Ø jI esHt\$nskδsru&eu ijLij , d ntwsl st\$sg\$ i Ø dh mUeUkrk dsdkj .k vi usdks  
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i Ø dh xgj es s g fudyar\$ f[k; kδseuk\$Fk i vZgvr% I [kh pδdh ctkdj I ko/kku djrh  
g\$pgy&i gy g\$gkl i jgkl dj jgh gSA

Jhdtegy th egkjkt dgrsg\$ d bl h i zkj I f[k; k; gj I e; ] I e; dsvuqkj I øk esjgrh g\$

f[kpjh tØr g\$fi ; I; kjh A I hr I es#fp tkfu I ørku esy I [khuql pkjh AA I gysfi zfg  
ftolog tØr jfl d uj\$ egk jh A tSjhdtegy fi ; dh ckru dh ?krku tkuu gkjh AA23AA

fi zk&fi zre f[kpMh-vkjks jgsgSA "khr I e; tkudj I f[k; kδsδl øfU/kr i nkFkZMkydj f[kpMh  
dks dkj fn; k gSA jfl d uj\$ k i fgysfi zkth dksftekrs\$g\$Qj Lo; ai krsgSA Jhdtegy th egkjkt dgrs  
gSA fd i bre ckrses\$ks [kδken dj jgsg\$ bu ?krkδdk\$fi zkth [køv tkurh gSA

f[kpMh-j/MoYyHk tvδh\$; kjh fdl fel nk[k fpjsh fi Lrk vød I kδ#fpdkjh AA ngh dpfj ; k  
oj I Økuscjk i kij cgqjδkjh A tk; Qy tfo=h fejpk ?kr I kδl hp I dkjh AA24AA

vFkZLi 'V gS  
f[kpjh tər tøy fd"ljs A fufl vujpxsnei fr mBsmulnshljs A vx&vx dh Nfo voyksr  
xl ys eqk l qkfg fugjs A tSjh: i yky fgr yfyr f=Hkxh fcfc eqkplæ pdkjs AA25AA

Jh"; kek&"; ke f[kpMh+vkjks jgsgsA l Ei vZj kf= fogkj djusdsckn] vfr vujpx dk Hkj fy,  
nksk&mulnsmBsgsA

, d ntjysdsvx dh Nfo n&k&n&kdj l qk dk vutpo djrjs cM&cMsfugjss l f[kpMh+dk xl  
eqk esyssmtrsgsA

Jh: i yky th egkjkt dgrsgsd fi zk&i lre , d ntjysdseqk dksplæ vks pdkjs dh Hkfr  
fugjrsjgrsgsA

vf/kd gs l ksi kosfi ; l; kjh A Fkj l jkss/ljcdj vlofr] l hr l eS: fpdkjdh AA cgq esk  
feyckjh vpkjh] ckl ksh yh; sl c BkMh-A ; g l ek fgr fuik dik fi z l ksj/kky l dkjh AA26AA

fi zk&i lre cMsi s l f[kpjh ik jgsgsA f[kpMh+dsFkj l atksj gkFk&efy, l f[k; kfy, vk jgh  
gS l nhZes: fpdkjh gSA cgq i zkj dk esk] feycjh] vpkj ckl ksh ¼ d i zkj dh jcmh½ fy, l f[k; k  
[kMh+gSA

Jhjk/kky th us; g l ek Jhfi zk&i lre dh dik l sl dkjh uk&cMhsl sl qk gSd Jhjk/kky th  
egkjkt cMsvujpx vk ik, A tc ntjysl g; ksh cukuscBsrksdgrsg&euk&eu ydMh+Qq xbZi jUr  
f[kpMh+fl ) ughagbzA vkf[kj mUgst&sr&scgk; k x; k&mUgk&svkdj f[kpMh+dksl dkjk rksHk& yxk A

: i j l k l o ekrsnk& Jhjk/kcYyHk tər f[kpjh A vjl ijl eq dkr ttr crjkr ckr ckr  
ckgr fcp&fcpjh AA [kVsl j l /k&usuo&uo i k j dpjh ys #fp&#fp jh A ug fugjs ftokpr fgr  
l [h dley e/kj xl ?kr fupjh AA Qjxg l jx jtkbZdud vxhBh vxjl r l pjh AA27AA

: i j l k l c esnk&seUk] fi zk&i lre f[kpjh ik jgsgsA  
nkus&eqdkrstkrsg&vks i krs l e; ijLij chp&chp esrcrcrkrstkrsgsA dbZi zkj ds[kVsl  
vks l j l vpkj] i k j] dpjh cMsi s l svkjks jgsgsA

Jhgr l [h tv&kr l sup&f[kpjh dsdley e/kj xl cM&ug vks fugjsk dj djdsfi zkyky  
dksftek jgh gSA

Jh; xy usl jx ½ky½ jtkbZQjxg vks+j [h g&vks i kl esl k&sdh vxhBh ^vxjl r\* Mkyh gbZ  
j [h gSA

uk& vxj exj , d fo"ks i zkj dso{k&sdksdgrsg&ft l dh Nky dk b= Hk curk gStkscgq  
dherh gksk gSA

pyk&pykS [h n&k&n&k t&SA HkjsFkj f[kpjh ?kr fupjh dsvix&gfl &gfl l qej l; ljcds  
nk& t&SA fi zk dseqk i h; sns fi ; dseqk l; kjh A chp&chp v/kj i ku i ku l ksgjsAA28AA

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I; k; jstør gÅ d; q; k; j A l j l I q; k mBr mN×kj&lfj f[k; p; jh d; s; Fk; j AA i k; j d; p; jh r; y; i d; V; k; {ku  
Hk; d; t; h e; j; u d; k; S; v; k; j A t; p; l j L; i; j u; s; n; g; q; d; s; i; e : i d; k; S; v; k; j AA l; f; g; y; S; i; z; f; g; a; f; t; o; k; p; r t; ø; r j; g; r  
g; s; o; n; u f; u; g; l; j; A , s; h f; o; f; /k l k; s; t; ø; r l; k; j; s; f; g; r l q; k d; h T; k; S; k; j AA29AA

nksksl d; e; k; j y; k; f; M; y; h; & y; k; y f[k; p; jh v; k; j; k; j; g; s; g; s; A

vc v; k; j; k; u; s; d; h j; h; f; r d; g; r; s; g; s; A f l T; t; k e; g; y e; a; f[k; p; jh d; s; k; j; s; F; k; y; j [k; s; g; S; i; k; i; j] d; p; jh H; k; d; t; y; e; j; u  
d; k; S; v; k; p; k; j & M s d; k v; k; p; k; j g; s; l j l I q; U; /k d; h m; N; ×; k; j; s; m; B j; g; h g; s; A

f l T; t; k i; j i; j; L; i; j n; k; s; l; s; d; s; u; s; t; h; s; g; s; d; v; k; {k; p; y j; g; s; g; S; y; k; y; t; h; f; i; z; k; t; h; d; h; i; e : i e; k; l; q; t; d; k  
v; k; g; j; d; j; r; s; t; k; r; s; g; S; v; k; S; l; x; & l; x; f; i; z; k; t; h; d; k; s; t; e; k; r; s; g; S; v; k; S; L; o; ; a; t; ø; r; s; t; k; r; s; g; S; g; s; A , s; h f; o; f; /k l; s; ; g; f; g; r  
: i; h l q; k d; h T; k; S; k; j i; j; L; i; j g; k; s; j; g; h g; s; A

H; k; s; f; e; f; y t; s; s; n; k; s; c; u; l; t; & c; u; j; k; f[k; p; jh A >e; f; d l \$ r; a; m; B; s; m; u; l; n; s; c; z; t; h; o; u ?k; r l k; s; f; u; p; j; h AA e; k; y  
: i l e; s; e; y e; s; f; p l k; s; f[k; p; jh i; l; o; s; A v; i; s; s; Q; j; x; g; j; k l g; k; u; h N; f; o; t; h; o; f; t; c; l; o; s; A >f; p; & >f; p; i; j; r u; s;  
v; y; l k; s; f; g; r l t; u; h Q; S; h v; # c; k; l k; h; c; z; t; h; o; u e; u H; k; o; s; A v; n; j; d; d; p; v; c; u; ; k; s; p; V; i; V; i; S; d; j i; Y; y; o n; k; s; A  
p; k; v; i; s; A o; s; m; u; d; s; o; s; m; u; d; s; e; q; k l k; s; g; f; l & g; f; l l k; s; y; l; o; s; A A u; f; k; m; B; k; ; c; y; k; i; ; i; h; o; s; d; l; k; s; q; j; k; e; p; l; o; s; A  
c; z; t; h; o; u f; g; r d; g; k; y; f; x; c; j; u; l; s; d; t; q; e; g; y d; s; B; i; B; S; A A 30AA

f; i; z; k; & i; b; r; e i; k; % n; k; s; k; e; f; e; y; d; j ?k; r l s; f; u; p; j; h f[k; p; jh v; k; j; k; j; g; s; g; S; c; u; h; & c; u; j; k; & d; g; k; l k; s; j; k; j; l f; g; r  
f; o; j; k; t; s; g; S; , s; t; k; f; u; , A c; M; h; N; f; o l k; s; f l T; t; k i; j l s; m; u; h; a; m; B; s; g; s; A c; M; h; : f; p l k; s; ; s; n; k; s; k; e; y; : i l c; s; s;  
d; s; e; x; y; e; ; l; e; ; e; s; f[k; p; M; h; v; k; j; k; j; g; s; g; S; A l g; k; u; h; j; k; d; h Q; x; q; v; k; s; + j [k; h; g; S; l; t; n; j; N; f; o; d; k; s; n; s; k; d; j;  
l f[k; ; k; a; c; f; y; g; k; j; g; s; A ; q; y , d > q; u; s; y; x; r; s; g; s; r; c; f; g; r l t; u; h l E; g; k; j; d; j; r; h; g; s; A e; k; [k; u] f; e; j; h; e; x; n; d; s;  
y; M; M; j; v; i; k; d; l e; q; c; k; i; k; r; s; g; s; A

v; n; j; d; d; p; v; p; V; i; V; k; c; u; k; g; S; t; l; s; i; Y; y; v; a; h; v; k; s; e; n; k; s; k; p; k; v; j; g; s; g; S; A n; k; s; k; e; g; l; r; s; t; k; r; s; g; S; v; k; S; , d  
n; l; j; s; d; k; s; i; o; k; r; s; t; k; r; s; g; s; A f; i; z; k; t; h; u; f; k; m; B; k; d; j; c; y; k; e; s; l; s; n; x; l; v; i; h; j; g; h; g; s; A v; c; y; k; , d f; o; "k; s; i; z; k; j; d; k; p; i; V; k;  
x; k; s; i; k; = g; k; s; k; g; S; t; l; d; s; d; u; k; j; s; F; k; s; A; i; j; d; h; v; k; s; m; B; s; g; q; g; k; s; s; g; s; A v; k; S; A; i; j; l; s; f; d; u; k; j; s; t; h; r; j; d; h; v; k; s; e; m; s;  
j; g; r; s; g; s; A ; g; c; z; d; k; c; g; q; e; k; a; f; y; d; i; k; = e; k; u; k; t; k; r; k; g; s; A ?k; j; e; s; i; e; t; u; e; g; k; s; i; j; c; y; k; c; t; k; r; s; g; S; k; k; n; h; 0; ; k; g;  
e; s; l; d; k; i; z; k; s; r; j; g; & r; j; g; d; s; e; k; a; f; y; d; d; k; ; k; z; e; s; g; k; s; k; g; s; A

c; z; t; h; o; u; t; h; e; g; k; j; k; t; d; g; r; s; g; S; d; t; q; & e; g; y; d; s; b; l; B; i; B; d; k; d; g; k; ; r; d; o. k; i; z; d; : j; A

f[k; p; jh ; q; y #f; p l k; s; [k; r; A i; k; S "k; Q; Y; k; n; k; s; r; a; y; s; e; k; l , d i k; r; AA n; g; h; d; p; j; h; o; j l /k; u; s; c; j; k;  
i; k; i; j; ?k; h; ; A f; < x; v; x; l; B; h; /k; j; h; e; h; B; h; y; x; r; l; ; k; j; h; i; h; ; A t; y; f; i; o; k; ; /k; o; g; g; k; f; v; x; l; B; c; j; i; h; n; s; AA l [k; t; u;  
c; k; v; r; r; g; k; ; f; g; r; c; z; y; l; y; t; ø; u; y; s; AA31AA

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vpou c; j; i; h; n; e; x; y; v; i; j; r; h; l; f; t; c; k; ; k; S; f[k; u; e; u; e; k; s; A t; S; j; h; d; t; y; l; y; f; g; r; v; l; l; i; l; r; , l; S; h; d; j; k; S;  
f; o; u; l; s; AA t; S; j; h; d; "k; s; y; l; y; f; g; r; : i; v; f; y; c; l; v; r; n; ø; r; y; ø; l; c; l [k; h; l; g; p; j; A Ñ'. l; n; k; l; v; k; l; i; k; l; f; u; j; [k; r

fgR dISfoytI ] nS&nS vlosI [lh tDu dISySA pykSpytSI [lh nSknS tSpqS tSpqS tS  
pqAA32AA

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fujf[k vIjrh exy HkS A exy L; kekL; kek fd"ks AA exy JhoUnkou /ke A exy dñ egy  
vfkjke AA exy ?k/ uln eqks A exy Fkj ef.kuqdh Tksr AA exy nqñ /ku Nfc NkbZA exy  
I gpjh nji u vkbZA exy oh.k enx ctloSA exy rky >kp >jykoSAA exy I [lh ; fkvdj tksA  
exy poj fy; spgpvksAA exy i q lofy cji kbZA exy tksr I dy cu NkbZAA tSjh: i yky fgr  
ân; i zlk" k A exy vnkq ; ay foykl AA33AA

; fg fof/k exy vIjrh djh A fut enj vixSfpd ijh AA yfyrknd Hhrj vutjh A tS  
Jhdeyus fgr I ek HkbZA Jhjk/ks fd"ks jk/ks yMñ jk/ksa "; kek I; kjh t; jk/ksAA34AA

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bfr f[kpjh mRI o Jä[kyk dh tStSjhgfjoak

